

# Interface Manual

## Sentinel Node Turbine

*SignalFire Model: Sentinel-Turbine-DC*



The SignalFire Sentinel Node is a device with the following features:

- Frequency range 1Hz – 2kHz
- Input Sensitivity of 30mV
- 32bit volume totalizer
- Configurable K factor
- Flow rate per hour calculation
- Low power operation from an on board DC-DC power supply
- Sends data to a SignalFire Buffered Modbus Gateway
- Settable Modbus ID

## Specifications

Enclosure	3.5" tall × 5.0" wide × 5.0" deep
Ingress	Type 3
Power Source	DC-DC converter
Supply Voltage Range	9-36V DC
Compliance	Certified for use in Class I, Division 2 groups A,B,C and D. T4 FCC/IC Certified.
Location	Indoor and Outdoor use, Wet location
Temperature Rating	-40°C to +85°C
Relative Humidity	Operating and storage humidity 0-100%
Altitude	2000m Max
Pollution Degree	Pollution Degree II
Radio Frequency	902-928MHz ISM Band, FHSS radio, internal antenna



**WARNING: Use of this equipment in a manner not specified by the manufacturer may impair the protection provided by the equipment.**


**L'utilisation du produit d'une manière différente telle que décrite par la fabricant compromettra la protection intrinsèque de l'équipement.**




**WARNING: The use of any parts not supplied by the manufacturer violates the safety rating of the equipment.**

**L'utilisation de toute composantes différentes du fabricant élimine la sécurité intrinsèque du produit**

Device Label

 <p><b>SIGNALFIRE</b> — WIRELESS TELEMETRY —</p> <p>Marlborough, MA USA www.signal-fire.com <b>Class I, Division 2</b> <b>Groups A,B,C,D T4</b></p> <p>Conforms to UL STDs 121201 and 61010-1 Certified to CSA C22.2 Nos. 213 and 61010-1</p> <p><b>WARNING – EXPLOSION HAZARD</b> Substitution of components may impair suitability for Class I, Division 2</p> <p><b>AVERTISSEMENT - RISQUE D'EXPLOSION.</b> Le remplacement de toutes composantes peut affecter la sécurité intrinsèque de l'appareil et son utilisation dans une zone classifié Classe I Division 2</p>	<p style="text-align: right; font-size: 1.2em;"><b>S/N: SRD001000</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: fit-content; margin: 5px auto; padding: 2px;">S/N BARCODE</div> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: 1.1em;"><b>Model: Sentinel-Turbine-DC</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 5px auto; width: 80%;"> <p><b>Input:</b>            — 9 – 36 VDC, 200mA</p> <p><b>Input Signal:</b> — 30Vdc Max                           100mA Max</p> <p><b>Ambient Temp:</b> —40°C to +85°C</p> </div> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: 0.8em;">FCC ID: W8V-SENTINEL IC: 8373A-SENTINEL</p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: 0.8em;">Install per manual (Installer par manuel): 960-0033-11</p> <p><b>WARNING – EXPLOSION HAZARD</b> Do not open enclosure unless area is known to be nonhazardous</p> <p><b>AVERTISSEMENT - RISQUE D'EXPLOSION.</b> Ne pas ouvrir le boîtier à moins que la zone n'est identifiée comme étant non-dangereuse</p>
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DC Converter



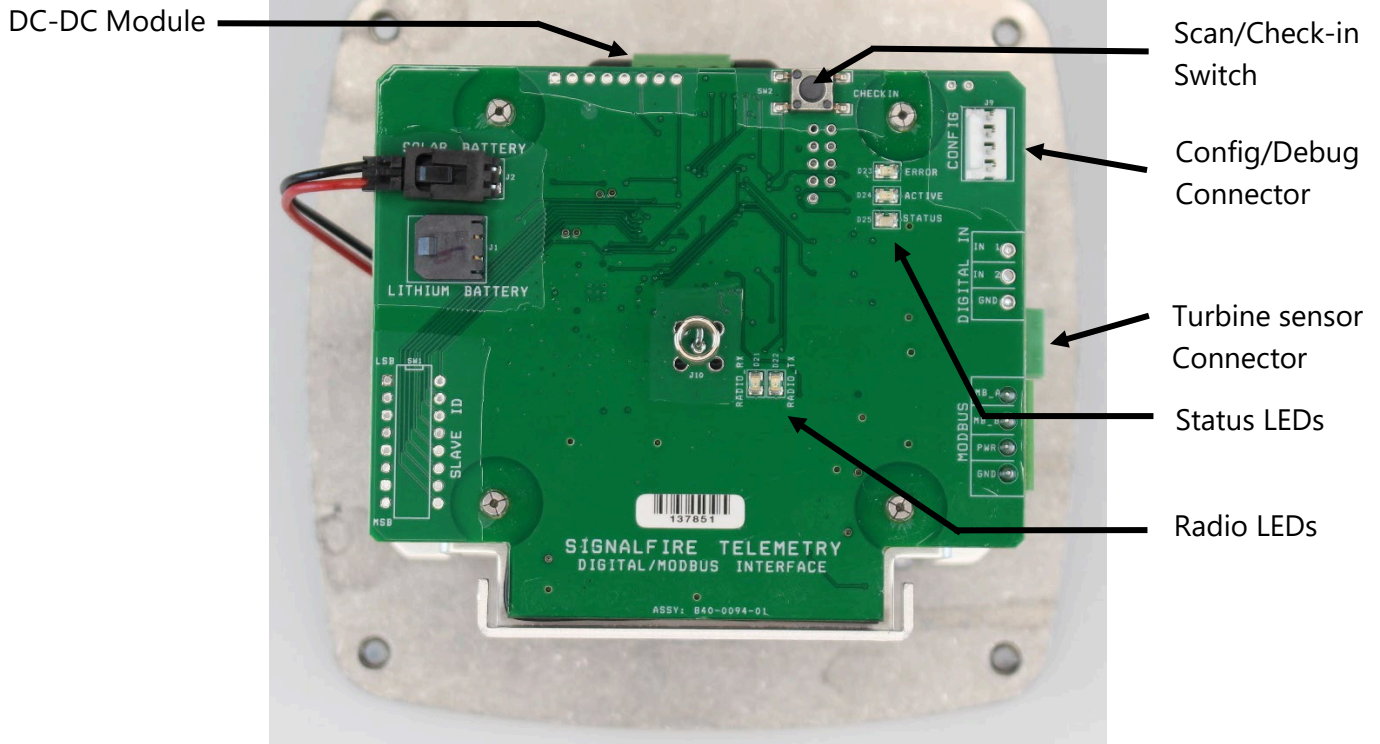
**SIGNALFIRE**  
— WIRELESS TELEMETRY —

NC	3.3V OUT-
VIN-	NC
VIN+	3.3V OUT+

9-36VDC

## Connections and Components

4



- Radio LEDs
- The Radio TX LED (**green**) flashes each time a radio packet is sent. This LED will blink rapidly while searching for the radio network.
- The Radio RX LED (**red**) blinks on each received radio packet.

### Status LEDs

- The Active LED (**green**) will blink at boot up and will blink rapidly when the sensor is being powered and read.
- The ERROR LED (**red**) will blink to indicate an error condition.

### Scan/Checkin Button

- If this button is pressed the Sentinel will take a reading from the thermocouple and send those values to the gateway.

## Setup

The nodes need to be set up for correct operation before being fielded. The configurable items include:

- Network selection
- Check-in period selection
- Thermocouple mode enable

All settings are made using the SignalFire Toolkit PC application and a serial programming cable.



**WARNING: Perform the steps in this section (Setup) in a safe location only.**

Using the SignalFire Toolkit

The SignalFire Toolkit application can be downloaded at [www.signal-fire.com/customer](http://www.signal-fire.com/customer). After installation, launch the software and the main toolkit window will open:



Select the COM port associated with the Sentinel Node and click “Auto-Detect Device on COM Port.” This will open the device configuration window, where all device settings can be configured.

## Network Setting

The network is set using the SignalFire Toolkit. **The network, network group, and corporate ID/encryption key settings must match those of the gateway for them to communicate.**

Radio Network: 3  
Radio Network Group: 0  
Set

## Encryption

To protect your over-the-air data and prevent tampering, SignalFire networks come with encryption. Legacy products use a Corporate ID, but can be switched over to use an encryption key if the firmware and ToolKit are up to date.

To set up a legacy Sentinel to use encryption, click the checkbox labeled **Enable Encryption** inside the **Set Corporate ID** box. All newer Sentinels come with this option enabled with "signalfire" as the default encryption key.

Set Corporate ID  
 Enable Encryption  
Corporate ID: 7  
Set  
Help

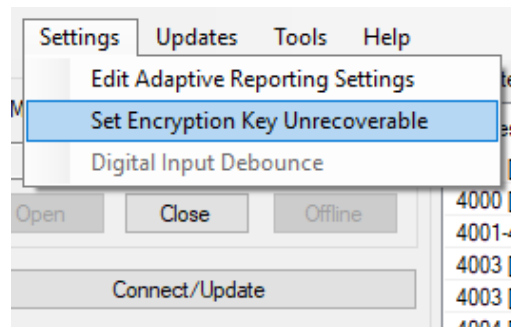
*Corporate ID*

Set Encryption Key  
 Enable Encryption  
Key: signalfire  
Set  
Help

*Encryption Enabled*

The box will then change into a **Set Encryption Key** box, and it will prompt instead for the encryption key you would like to use. Note that keys may not contain spaces or angle brackets. Enter it and then press **Set**. If you are setting up a new network, you will need to set the encryption key on all of your devices. If you are adding a Sentinel to a legacy network, you can simply set the Corporate ID without clicking the Enable Encryption box, and it will remain compatible with the older system.

It is also possible to hide your encryption key so it cannot be read. This is the most secure option, but if you forget your key, there is no way to recover it – you have to reset the key on every device on its network. To enable this option, select **Set Encryption Key Unrecoverable** under the **Settings** menu.



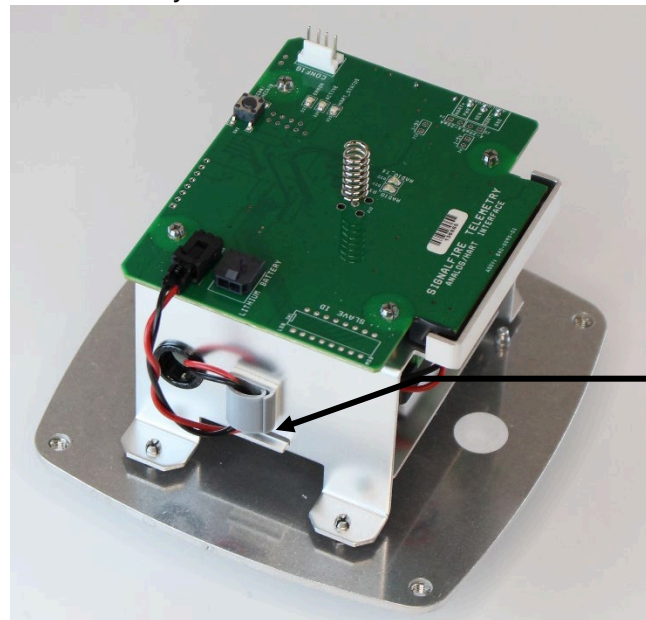
*Setting the encryption key to be unrecoverable.*

# Sensor Connections

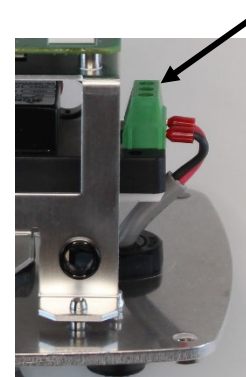
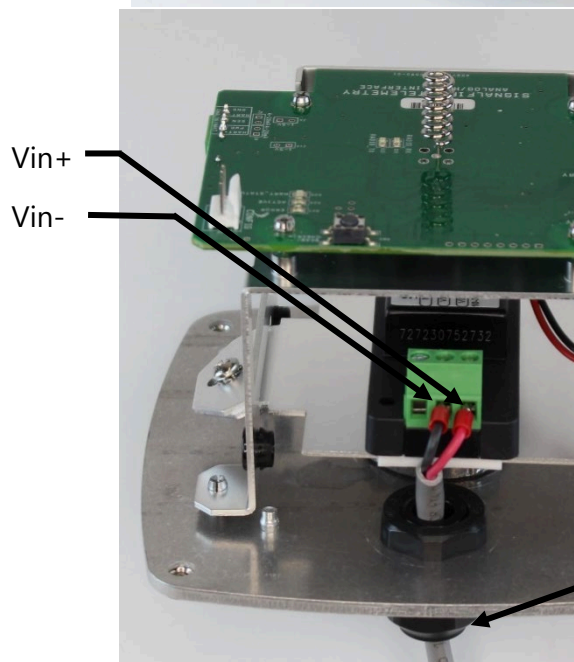
## Wiring Requirements

Follow these guidelines when connecting sensors to the SignalFire node. See pictures for proper wire routing examples.

- Cables entering the enclosure must be run as pictured.
- DC power cable should be run through the cable gland and gland should be tightened.
- The DC-DC adapter wire must be routed through the cable hold-down clamp.
- Strip all wires so that there is minimal exposed un-insulated wire when inserted into the screw terminal.
- All field wiring must have a 18-16 AWG, with a minimum rating of 36VDC, 85°C.
- All wiring should be neat and orderly.



DC-DC cable must run through clamp

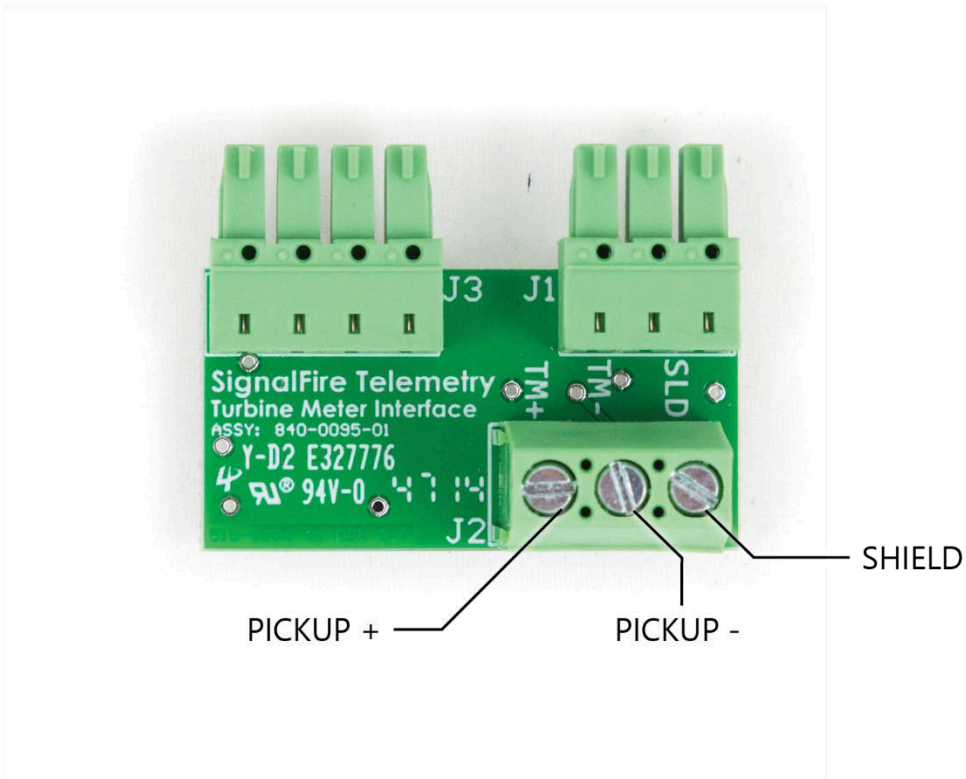


Tightening torque: max 0.4 N\*m

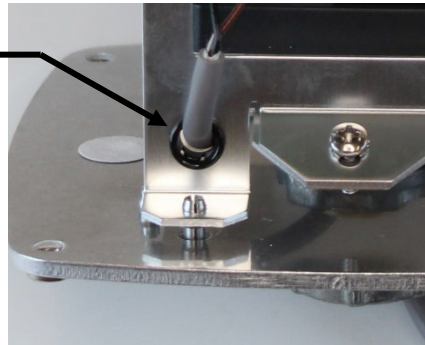
Tighten Gland, Follow terminal markings on module

Sensor Connection

Due to the small signal level generated by a turbine flow meter, the signal is susceptible to noise. To minimize this possibility mount the Sentinel close to the turbine pickup and always use shielded cable.



Sensor cable should be routed as shown





## Remote Modbus Register Mapping

The Sentinel Node sends data to a SignalFire Telemetry Modbus Gateway. The data that is sent to the gateway is available at the gateway in registers where it can then be read by a Modbus RTU. Consequently, the node needs to have a unique (to the network it is in) Modbus slave ID which the gateway will use to store its unique data.

### Modbus Registers

Every check-in period, the sensors are read and data is sent to the gateway. The gateway will save the data under the set Modbus ID in 16-bit registers. The register map for this system is below.

### Register Map

Register Number	Register Address (Offset)	Description
43501-43502	3500-3501	32-bit Volume counter, 3500=high word (two registers) (32BIT INT)
43503-43504	3502-3503	32-bit Volume counter, 3502=high word (two registers) (32BIT FLOAT)
43505-43506	3504-3505	Calculated Flow Per Hour, 3504=high word (two registers) (32BIT FLOAT)
43507-43508	3506-3507	Programmed K factor, 3506=high word (two registers) (32BIT FLOAT)
49987	9986 or 65523	Status (0=no errors, 1=low Power, 2=failed sensor read, 3=low Power and failed sensor read)
49988	9987 or 65524	Major revision number for the mainboard
49989	9988 or 65525	Minor revision number for the mainboard
49990	9989 or 65526	Major revision number for the radio
49991	9990 or 65527	Minor revision number for the radio
49992	9991 or 65528	High 16 bits of SFTS node address
49993	9992 or 65529	Low 16 bits of SFTS node address (the radio ID)
49994	9993 or 65530	Slave ID readback
49995	9994 or 65531	Received signal strength of last packet from the slave
49996	9995 or 65532	Supply voltage of the Modbus client, in millivolts
49997	9996 or 65533	Minutes until this slave will time out, unless new data is received
49998	9997 or 65534	Number of registers cached for this slave device
49999	9998 or 65535	Remote device type. 47 for Sentinel Turbine

Note: The status registers are only available from the 49988-499999 (9987-9998) address range if the gateway is running firmware 7.52 or higher.

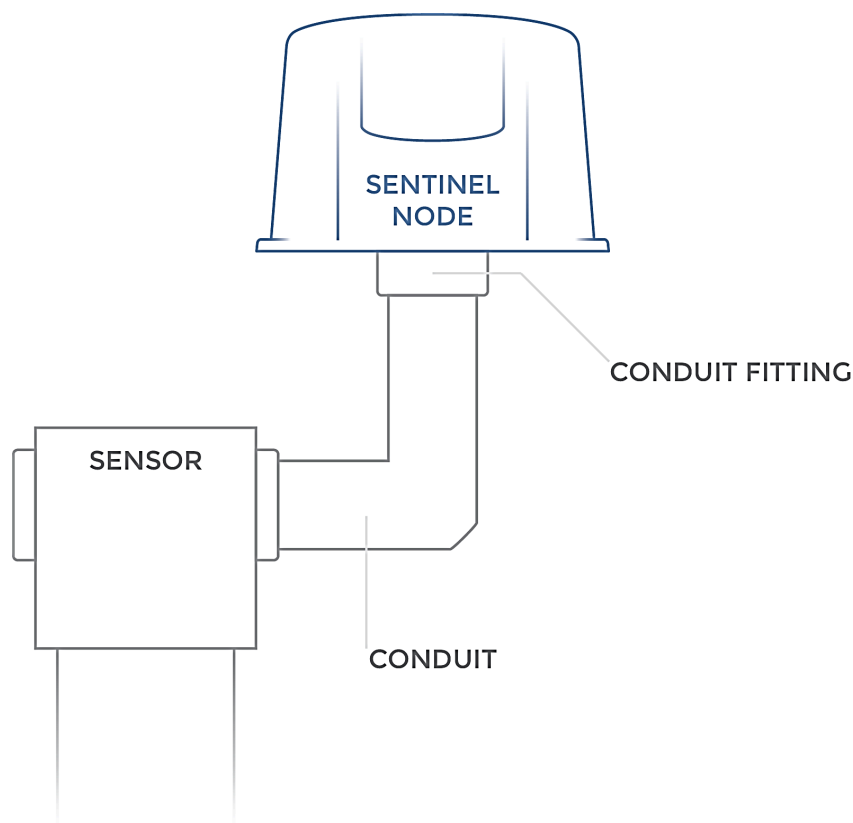
## Mounting and Care

The unit comes with a watertight ½" NPT conduit fitting on the bottom mounting plate. The Sentinel is then directly mounted to the sensor with a short section of conduit.

Tighten cover screws to 8 in-lbs. Do not use power tools. Anti-seize recommended.

### Direct Mount to Sensor with Short Conduit

This mounting method uses a short conduit run from the sensor and the unit is held in place by the conduit.



**WARNING:** The Sentinel must be mounted in a location free of high vibrations. Over time vibrations can damage the Sentinel, which could impair its safety ratings. Do not mount directly to continuous vibrating equipment such as pumps or compressors.

**ATTENTION:** Le produit Sentinel doit être installé dans un endroit libre de hautes vibrations. Sans quoi avec le temps, des possibles dommages pourraient compromettre la sécurité intrinsèque du produit. Les installations sur équipement en vibration constante (pompes, compresseurs) doit à tout prix être évité.

## Cleaning Instructions

The outside of the enclosure may be cleaned with water, mild soap, and a damp cloth as needed. High pressure washing is not recommended.

# 11



**WARNING: Electrostatic Discharge Hazard! Care must be taken to avoid the potential of creating a charge on the enclosure or antenna. Do not wipe with a dry cloth. Do not brush against the enclosure with clothing or gloves.**

**ATTENTION : Décharge électrostatique ! Il faut prendre soin d'éviter l'accumulation de charge électrostatique sur le boîtier ou l'antenne du produit. Ne pas essuyer le produit avec un chiffon sec. Ne pas frotter le boîtier avec des vêtements ou des gants**

## Configuration / Debug



**WARNING: Only connect to the debug port in a safe area!**

**ATTENTION : La connexion sur le port de débogage doit être faite que dans un endroit classifié non-dangereux**

Debug and configuration information is available if a connection is made via the debug port on the main board. A USB converter cable (available from SignalFire) must be used for this interface.

Debug and advanced configuration may be done using the SignalFire Toolkit PC application.

## Technical Support and Contact Information

SignalFire Telemetry  
140 Locke Dr, Suite B  
Marlborough, MA 01752  
(978) 212-2868  
[support@signal-fire.com](mailto:support@signal-fire.com)

## Product Disposal Information

To ensure environmental safety and compliance, please follow these disposal instructions for the product and its components:

### Electronic Components:

This product contains electronics that must be recycled through approved e-waste recycling programs. Electronics can contain harmful materials and should be prevented from entering landfills. Do not place electronics in regular trash.

### Metal Parts:

Any metal components can be separated and recycled through your local metal recycling facility.

### Packaging Materials:

Recycle or reuse packaging materials such as cardboard or plastics, following local recycling guidelines.

For local disposal sites refer to:

- [Call2Recycle](#) (USA, Canada)
- [Earth911](#) (USA, Canada)
- [SERI](#) (International)

In the USA or more information, visit:

- [EPA's battery disposal guide](#)
- [EPA's electronics recycling page](#)

By following these guidelines, you help reduce waste and support environmental sustainability.

### Revision History

Revision	Date	Changes/Updates
1.6	5/3/2024	Initial release – Forked from Sentinel Manual
1.7	11/1/2024	Add disposal information

## APPENDIX - FCC and IC Statements

Changes or modifications not expressly approved by SignalFire Telemetry, Inc could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

Only the supplied coil antenna (Part number 810-0012-01) which is permanently soldered to the PCB may be used. This antenna has a maximum gain of 3dB.

### **WARNING!**

#### **FCC and IC Radiation Exposure Statement:**

This equipment complies with FCC's and IC's RF radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment under the following conditions:

1. This equipment should be installed and operated such that a minimum separation distance of 20cm is maintained between the radiator (antenna) & user's/nearby person's body at all times.
2. This transmitter must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.

Under Industry Canada regulations, this radio transmitter may only operate using an antenna of a maximum (or lesser) gain approved for this transmitter by Industry Canada. To reduce potential radio interference to other users, the antenna type and its gain should be so chosen that the equivalent isotropically radiated power (e.r.i.p.) is not more than that necessary for successful communication.

*Conformément à la réglementation d'Industrie Canada, le présent émetteur radio peut fonctionner avec une antenne d'un type et d'un gain maximal (ou inférieur) approuvé pour l'émetteur par Industrie Canada. Dans le but de réduire les risques de brouillage radioélectrique à l'intention des autres utilisateurs, il faut choisir le type d'antenne et son gain de sorte que la puissance isotrope rayonnée équivalente (p.i.r.e.) ne dépasse pas l'intensité nécessaire à l'établissement d'une communication satisfaisante.*

*This device complies with Industry Canada licence-exempt RSS standard(s). Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.*

*Le présent appareil est conforme aux CNR d'Industrie Canada applicables aux appareils radio exempts de licence. L'exploitation est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes : (1) l'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage, et (2) l'utilisateur de l'appareil doit accepter tout brouillage radioélectrique subi, même si le brouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.*